

Intelligence

Psychology

The main models, from g to multiple intelligences.

Competing structures for intelligence.

Theory	Claims
Spearman's g	One general factor plus specific abilities
Cattell	Fluid vs crystallised intelligence
CHC	Three-stratum hierarchy — the current consensus
Gardner	Multiple independent intelligences
Sternberg	Analytical, creative, practical

Gardner's multiple intelligences is popular in education and has little empirical support; the proposed intelligences correlate.