

Adding ten

1st Grade

Every fact that adds 10, and the shortcut that makes them automatic.

Adding ten: Keep the ones digit, raise the tens by one.

$$n + 10$$

$$2 + 10$$

$$12$$

On a hundred chart you drop straight down one row.

$$4 + 10$$

$$14$$

$$6 + 10$$

$$16$$

$$8 + 10$$

$$18$$

10 + n gives the same answer as n + 10. Swapping the order never changes a sum.