

Order of Operations

Money

What to do with money, in order, before investing anything.

A widely used general sequence. Circumstances vary.

1

Cover essential spending

Housing, food, utilities, minimum debt payments.

2

Take any employer pension match

It is an immediate return unavailable anywhere else.

3

Clear high-interest debt

Anything above roughly 8–10%. Guaranteed, certain return.

4

Build an emergency fund

Three to six months of essential expenses, instantly accessible.

5

Then invest

Inside a tax wrapper, diversified, at low cost, for the long term.

WHY THIS ORDER

The match is unmatched by any market

Debt interest is certain; returns are not

The emergency fund prevents forced selling

General education, not financial advice. Personal circumstances can reorder this legitimately.