

Economic Statecraft

Political Science

Using economic tools for political ends.

Tools and effectiveness.

Tools

Sanctions, comprehensive or targeted

Export controls on technology

Development aid and conditionality

Preferential trade access

Investment screening

Evidence on sanctions

Rarely change core regime behaviour

Costs often fall on the population

Targeted measures reduce that harm

Effect depends on multilateral participation

Can consolidate elite support domestically

Educational reference. Sanctions effectiveness is contested; success rates vary greatly with the objective being pursued.