

Economic Data

Economics

Where economic data comes from, and how much to trust it.

Sources and cautions.

Sources

Surveys of households and firms

Administrative and tax records

Census enumeration

Transaction and scanner data

Satellite and alternative sources

Cautions

Early estimates are revised substantially

Definitions change between series

Informal activity is poorly captured

Cross-country comparability is limited

GDP revisions frequently exceed the size of the change being reported.
Treat a first estimate as provisional.