

Firm Objectives

Economics

What firms actually maximise, beyond the textbook assumption.

Objectives and their effects.

Objectives

Profit maximisation — the standard model

Revenue or growth maximisation

Market share

Satisficing — good enough profit

Managerial utility

Why they differ

Ownership separated from control

Managers rewarded on size or growth

Uncertainty makes optimising impossible

Stakeholder pressures beyond shareholders

The separation of ownership from control is the root of the divergence: managers' incentives are not the owners' incentives.